

6-B&C, Pil Court, 6th Floor,
111, M. Karve Road, Churchgate,
Mumbai - 400 020.
Tel.: (+91-22) 4311 5000
Fax : 4311 5050

12-B, Baldota Bhavan, 5th Floor,
117, M. Karve Road, Churchgate,
Mumbai - 400 020.
Tel.: (+91-22) 4311 6000
Fax : 4311 6060

Independent Auditor's Review Report on quarterly and year to date consolidated unaudited financial results pursuant to the Regulation 33 of Securities Contracts (Regulation) (Stock Exchanges and Clearing Corporations) Regulations, 2018 read with Regulation 33 of the SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015, as amended

**Review Report to
The Board of Directors
NSE Clearing Limited**

Introduction

1. We have reviewed the accompanying Statement of Consolidated Unaudited Financial Results of **NSE Clearing Limited** (the "Parent Company") and its subsidiary (the Parent Company and its subsidiary together referred to as "the Group"), for the quarter and half year ended September 30, 2024 together with the related notes thereon ("the Statement"), being submitted by the Parent Company pursuant to the requirement of Regulation 33 of Securities Contracts (Regulation) (Stock Exchange and Clearing Corporations) Regulations, 2018 (the "SECC Regulations"), as amended from time to time, read with Regulation 33 of the SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015 (the "Listing Regulations, 2015"), as amended from time to time and SEBI Circulars.
2. This Statement is the responsibility of the Parent Company's Management and approved by the Parent Company's Board of Directors, has been prepared in accordance with the recognition and measurement principles laid down in Indian Accounting Standard 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" ("Ind AS 34"), prescribed under Section 133 of the Companies Act, 2013, and other recognized accounting practices and policies, and other accounting principles generally accepted in India. Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on the Statement based on our review.

Scope of review

3. We conducted our review of the Statement in accordance with the Standard on Review Engagements (SRE) 2410 "Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity", issued by the Institute of Chartered Accountants of India. A review of interim financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

We also performed procedures in accordance with the circular issued by the SEBI under Regulation 33(8) of the SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015, as amended, to the extent applicable.



4. The Statement includes the results of the following entity:

Sr. No.	Name of the Entity	Relationship
1	NSE Clearing Limited	Parent
2	NSE IFSC Clearing Corporation Limited	Subsidiary

Conclusion

5. Based on our review conducted and procedures performed as stated in paragraph 3 above and based on the consideration of the report of the other auditors referred to in paragraph 6 below, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the accompanying Statement, prepared in accordance with the recognition and measurement principles laid down in the aforesaid Indian Accounting Standard and other accounting principles generally accepted in India, has not disclosed the information required to be disclosed in terms of Regulation 33 of the SECC Regulation read with Regulation 33 of the SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015, as amended, and relevant circulars issued thereunder including the manner in which it is to be disclosed, or that it contains any material misstatement.

Other Matter

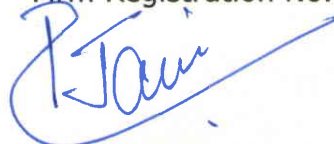
6. We did not review the unaudited financial results of a subsidiary included in the consolidated unaudited financial results, whose financial results, before consolidation adjustments, reflect total assets of Rs. 239.76 crore as at September 30, 2024 and reflect total revenues of Rs. 7.12 crore and Rs. 14.36 crore, total net loss after tax of Rs. 1.19 crore and Rs. 2.32 crore and total comprehensive loss of Rs. 0.53 crore and Rs. 1.58 crore for the quarter and half year ended September 30, 2024, respectively, and net cash outflows of Rs. 3.98 crore for the half year ended September 30, 2024, as considered in the consolidated unaudited financial results. These unaudited financial results have been reviewed by other auditors whose reports have been furnished to us by the Management and our conclusion on the Statement, in so far as it relates to the amounts and disclosures included in respect of this subsidiary, is based solely on the report of the other auditors and the procedures performed by us as stated in paragraph 3 above.

Our conclusion on the Statement is not modified in respect of this matter.

For **Khandelwal Jain & Co.**

Chartered Accountants

Firm Registration No. 105049W



Pankaj Jain

Partner

Membership No. 048850

UDIN: 24048850BKFXRH9843



Place: Mumbai

Date: October 17, 2024

**NSE CLEARING LIMITED**

CIN: U67120MH1995PLC092283

Regd. Off.: "EXCHANGE PLAZA", Plot No. C/1, G-Block, Bandra Kurla Complex, Bandra (E), Mumbai 400051, India

STATEMENT OF CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL RESULTS FOR THE QUARTER AND HALF YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2024

(Rs. in crores)

Sr. No.	PARTICULARS	Quarter ended	Quarter ended	Quarter ended	Half Year ended	Half Year ended	Year ended
		September 30, 2024	June 30, 2024	September 30, 2023	September 30, 2024	September 30, 2023	March 31, 2024
		Unaudited	Unaudited	Unaudited	Unaudited	Unaudited	Audited
1	Income						
	Revenue from Operations						
	a) Income from Operations	520.07	441.57	301.02	961.64	495.77	1,262.60
	b) Other Operating Revenue	245.88	256.25	155.05	502.13	215.69	755.61
	Other income	69.99	61.92	37.53	131.90	70.03	170.70
	Total Income	835.94	759.74	493.60	1,595.67	781.49	2,188.91
2	Expenditure						
	(a) Employee benefits expenses	33.31	22.82	16.04	56.13	31.50	66.88
	(b) Depreciation and amortisation expenses	14.95	13.29	12.04	28.24	24.17	49.32
	(c) Space & Infrastructure Usage Charges	8.58	9.09	5.84	17.67	12.03	27.04
	(d) Technology related Expenses	59.20	41.39	36.88	100.60	72.22	150.88
	(e) Other expenses	28.36	30.06	24.43	58.43	44.09	116.26
	Total Expenses	144.40	116.65	95.23	261.07	184.01	410.38
3	Profit before exceptional item (1-2)	691.54	643.09	398.37	1,334.61	597.48	1,778.53
4	Add /(Less) : Exceptional Item						
	Settlement amount - SEBI (refer note 5 & 6)	(27.13)	-	-	(27.13)	(22.88)	(22.88)
5	Profit before Tax (3- 4)	664.41	643.09	398.37	1,307.48	574.60	1,755.65
6	Less : Tax expenses						
	Current tax	176.00	161.00	97.58	337.00	150.16	445.00
	Deferred tax	(11.48)	1.62	3.59	(9.86)	1.73	4.74
	Total tax expenses	164.52	162.62	101.17	327.14	151.89	449.74
7	Profit for the period (5-6)	499.89	480.47	297.20	980.34	422.71	1,305.91
8	Other comprehensive Income (Net)						
	<i>Items that will be reclassified to profit or loss</i>						
	Changes in foreign currency translation reserve	0.63	0.15	0.14	0.79	0.09	0.72
	<i>Items that will not be reclassified to profit or loss</i>						
	Remeasurements of post-employment benefit obligations	(0.04)	(1.47)	0.46	(1.51)	(0.74)	(1.10)
	<i>Income tax relating to items that will not be reclassified to profit or loss</i>						
	Tax Remeasurements of post-employment benefit obligations	0.02	0.35	(0.12)	0.37	0.18	0.25
	Total Other Comprehensive Income for the period	0.61	(0.97)	0.48	(0.35)	(0.49)	(0.13)
9	Total comprehensive Income for the period (7+8)	500.49	479.50	297.68	979.99	422.23	1,305.78
10	Paid-up equity share capital (Face value Rs. 10 per share)	1,445.00	1,445.00	45.00	1,445.00	45.00	1,445.00
11	Reserves (excluding Revaluation Reserve)						1,612.65
12	Earnings per Share (EPS) (before contribution to Core SGF) (refer note 8)						
	(a) Basic (Rs.) (FV Rs.10 each)	3.46*	3.33*	3.09*	6.78*	4.40*	13.50
	(b) Diluted (Rs.) (FV Rs.10 each)	3.46*	3.33*	3.09*	6.78*	4.40*	13.50
	* Not annualised						



STATEMENT OF CONSOLIDATED ASSETS AND LIABILITIES AS AT SEPTEMBER 30, 2024

		(Rs.in Crores)	
	Particulars	As at 30.09.2024 (Unaudited)	As at 31.03.2024 (Audited)
I	ASSETS		
1	Non-current Assets		
a	Property, Plant and Equipments	105.61	78.02
b	Right-Of-Use Assets	0.78	0.81
c	Capital work-in-progress	-	-
d	Other Intangible Assets	19.20	24.03
e	Intangible assets under development	0.00	0.00
f	Financial assets		
i	Investments	0.00	0.00
ii	Non-current bank balances	373.67	1,546.00
iii	Other Financial assets	23.64	54.17
g	Income tax assets (net)	496.84	493.58
h	Other Non -current assets	1.85	4.80
	Total Non-current Assets	1,021.59	2,201.41
2	Investments -Core Settlement Guarantee Fund	9,494.07	8,857.25
3	Current Assets		
a	Financial Assets		
i	Investments	670.80	696.08
ii	Trade Receivables	423.85	212.39
iii	Cash and Cash equivalents*	23,970.37	22,315.38
iv	Bank balances other than cash and cash equivalents*	2,548.41	1,032.76
	* Includes Rs.21,975.78 crores (March 2024: Rs.21,327.11 crores) pertaining to Settlement obligations and margin money from members		
v	Other Financial assets	477.70	360.07
b	Other current assets	68.70	51.07
	Total Current Assets	28,159.83	24,667.75
	TOTAL ASSETS	38,675.49	35,726.41
II	EQUITY AND LIABILITIES		
1	Equity		
a	Equity Share capital	1,445.00	1,445.00
b	Other Equity	2,537.78	1,612.65
	Total Equity	3,982.78	3,057.65
2	Core Settlement Guarantee Fund (Core SGF)	9,494.07	8,857.25
	Liabilities		
3	Non-current liabilities		
a	Provisions	19.32	16.37
b	Lease Liability	1.06	1.08
c	Deferred tax liabilities (Net)	2.50	12.72
	Total Non-current Liabilities	22.88	30.17
4	Current Liabilities		
a	Financial Liabilities		
i	Deposits	2,272.37	2,015.89
ii	Trade payable to ;	8.59	1.11
	Total Outstanding dues of micro enterprises and small enterprises		
	Total Outstanding dues of creditors other than micro enterprises and small enterprises	121.45	23.25
iii	Lease Liability	0.05	0.05
iv	Other financial liabilities	22,054.12	21,385.28
	* Includes Rs.21,975.78 crores (March 2024: Rs.21,327.11 crores) pertaining to Settlement obligations and margin money from members		
b	Provisions	22.00	16.47
c	Income tax liabilities (net)	159.81	73.60
d	Other current liabilities	537.36	265.69
	Total Current Liabilities	25,175.75	23,781.34
	TOTAL EQUITY AND LIABILITIES	38,675.49	35,726.41



NSE CLEARING LIMITED
CIN: U67120MH1995PLC092283
STATEMENT OF CONSOLIDATED CASH FLOW FOR THE HALF YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2024

	For the Half Year ended 30.09.2024 (Unaudited)	For the Half Year ended 30.09.2023 (Unaudited)
A) CASHFLOW FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES		
NET PROFIT BEFORE TAX	1,307.49	574.60
Add/(Less) :- Adjustments for :		
- Depreciation	28.24	24.17
- Net gain on financial assets mandatorily measured at Fair Value through Profit or Loss	-	(21.29)
- Finance Cost	0.02	0.04
Less : Adjustments for :		
- Interest income on Bank deposit	(107.41)	(47.57)
- Net gain on financial assets mandatorily measured at Fair Value through Profit or Loss	(22.90)	-
- Net gain on sale of investments mandatorily measured at Fair Value through Profit or Loss	(1.53)	(1.17)
OPERATING PROFIT BEFORE WORKING CAPITAL CHANGES	1,203.90	528.79
Adjustments for :		
Decrease/(Increase) in Trade Receivable	(211.46)	(59.63)
Increase / (Decrease) in Trade payables	105.69	8.26
Decrease/(Increase) in other financial assets	0.14	(0.31)
Decrease/(Increase) in Other Assets	(14.67)	(8.93)
Increase / (Decrease) in Other Financial Liabilities	668.84	19,526.76
Increase / (Decrease) in Provision	6.97	0.67
Increase /(Decrease) in Other Liabilities	271.67	69.95
Proceed of Deposit from Trading member / applicant	335.17	136.94
Refund of deposit from trading members / applicant	(78.68)	(63.64)
CASH GENERATED FROM OPERATIONS	2,287.56	20,138.85
Contribution to Core SGF	(25.97)	(54.86)
Direct Taxes paid (Net of Refunds)	(254.04)	(140.62)
NET CASH FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES - Total (A)	2,007.55	19,943.37
B) CASHFLOW FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES		
Purchase of Property, Plant and Equipment's/ Intangible asset	(50.92)	(28.06)
Interest received	20.17	(44.19)
(Increase)/Decrease in Fixed deposit	(343.33)	(279.35)
(Purchase)/ Redemption of Investment	49.71	34.79
NET CASH USED IN INVESTING ACTIVITIES - Total (B)	(324.37)	(316.81)
C) CASHFLOW FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES		
Dividend Paid (inclusive of corporate dividend tax)	(28.90)	(22.50)
Issue of Equity Shares	-	-
Payment of Lease Liability	(0.09)	(0.11)
NET CASH FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES - Total (C)	(28.99)	(22.61)
Changes on account of conversion of balances from functional currency to presentation currency	0.79	0.09
NET INCREASE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS (A+B+C)	1,654.98	19,604.04
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS : OPENING BALANCE*	22,315.38	5,166.71
CLOSING CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS : CLOSING BALANCE*	23,970.36	24,770.75
NET INCREASE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENT	1,654.98	19,604.04

Notes to Cash Flow Statement :

- Cash and Cash equivalent represent bank balances and balances in fixed deposit accounts.
- The above Cash Flow Statement has been prepared under the "Indirect Method" as set out in the Ind-AS 7 on Statement of Cash Flow , notified under Companies (Indian Accounting Standards) Rules, 2015
- The above Cash Flow excludes cash flow pertaining to Core SGF.
- Previous period's figures have been regrouped/ reclassified wherever necessary to correspond with the current year classification / disclosure.



Notes:

- 1 The above unaudited consolidated financial results for the quarter and half year September 30, 2024 have been reviewed by the Audit Committee and approved by the Board of Directors in their respective meetings held on October 17, 2024. The financials results for the quarter and half year ended September 30, 2024 are reviewed by the statutory auditors of the Company.
- 2 The consolidated financial results represent the results of Business Operations of NSE Clearing Limited (Holding Company) and its subsidiary company NSE IFSC Clearing Corporation Limited (wholly owned Subsidiary Company).
- 3 a) Securities and Exchange Board of India, vide circular CIR/MRD/DRMNP/25/2014 dated August 27, 2014, inter alia, has issued norms related to the computation and Minimum Required Contribution (MRC) to the Core Settlement Guarantee Fund by the Clearing Corporation (minimum 50%), Stock Exchange (minimum 25%) and members (maximum 25%). Further SEBI vide circular CIR/CFD/FAC/62/2016 dated May 05, 2016 advised Stock Exchange to transfer 25% of its annual profits to Core SGF. Accordingly, total Core SGF of the Holding Company as on September 30, 2024 is Rs. 9,428.55 crores (as on March 31, 2024: Rs.8,818.99 crores).

Details of Core SGF as on September 30, 2024 is as follows:

	CM	FO	CD	Debt	TRI Party	Commodity	Other	Total
NSE Clearing Ltd's contribution(NCL)	194.00	2,594.00	122.00	3.00	8.50	5.00	-	2,926.50
National Stock exchange of India Ltd's (NSE)'Contribution	88.73	2,602.72	59.51	1.00	8.50	2.50	-	2,762.96
Contribution by NSE on behalf of Member	97.00	606.00	61.00	-	-	2.50	-	766.50
BSE Limited's Contribution	8.27	19.05	16.32	-	-	-	-	43.63
Metropolitan Stock Exchange of India's Contribution	0.00	-	2.93	-	-	-	-	2.93
Penalty	362.89	1,519.65	58.15	-	-	0.55	1.00	1,942.24
Income on Investments	112.11	814.68	44.90	1.13	7.40	3.57	-	983.79
Total	863.00	8,156.09	364.81	5.13	24.40	14.12	1.00	9,428.55

- NCL's own contribution to Core SGF appropriated out of profits for the quarter ended September 30, 2024, June 30, 2024 and September 30, 2023 is NIL, half year ended September 30, 2023 is Rs 41 Crores (For the year ended March 31, 2024 Rs. 1,441 crores including an additional contribution of Rs. 1,400 crores with an objective to augment the Core SGF as desired by SEBI)
 - During the half year ended September 30, 2024, an amount of Rs.146.74 crores has been received from NSE to further augment the Core SGF of FO segment.
 - During the half year ended September 30 2024, the Company has received a letter dated May 03, 2024 from SEBI advising NCL/NSE to augment Core SGF of NCL in equity derivative segment (FO) to at least Rs. 10,500 crores within six months. The Company is in the process of augmenting the same within the timelines provided by SEBI. Further, NCL's additional contribution amounting to Rs. 1,382.00 crores and NSE's additional contribution amounting to Rs.1,849.99 crores along with Income earned thereon included under 'Other' as at March 31, 2024 has been transferred to FO segment and NCL's additional contribution amounting to Rs. 18.00 crores and NSE's contribution amounting to Rs. 11.73 crores along with Income included under 'Other' as at March 31, 2024 has also been transferred to CM segment.
 - b)As per Regulation 31 of International Financial Services Centres Authority (Market Infrastructure Institutions) Regulations, 2021 notified on 12th April 2021, a recognised clearing corporation shall establish and maintain a Settlement Guarantee Fund to guarantee the settlement of trades executed in the stock exchanges in International Financial Service Centre (IFSC) and the fund shall have a corpus equivalent to at least the minimum required corpus as arrived at from the monthly stress test value or USD 1 million, whichever is higher.
- Total Core SGF of Subsidiary NSE IFSC Clearing Corporation (NICCL) as on September 30, 2024 is Rs.65.51 crores (as on March 31, 2024: Rs. 38.25 Crores) comprising of Rs.63.50 crores (as on March 31, 2024: Rs. 36.89 crores) contributed by NICCL by appropriating reserves / profits and Fines & penalties collected by NICCL amounting to Rs.0.10 crores (as on March 31, 2024: Rs.0.08 crores) & an amount of Rs 1.91 crores (as on March 31, 2024 Rs. 1.29 crores) being Income from investments of Core SGF funds have been credited to Core SGF. The Subsidiary NSE IFSC Clearing Corporation (NICCL) Own Contribution to SGF during the half year ended September 2024 is Rs 25.97 crores and Rs 13.86 crores for the half year ended September 30, 2023 (Rs 25.03 crores for the year ended March 2024).
- 4 Total bank guarantee provided by NCL in favour of ICCL towards Inter CCP collateral under interoperability framework as prescribed by SEBI as on September 30, 2024 Rs.8,000 crores (June 30, 2024 , March 31, 2024 and September 30, 2023 Rs. 8,000 crores).
 - 5 During the quarter ended December 31, 2023, SEBI issued a show cause notice to the Company alleging non-compliance with certain regulations of SECC 2018 and certain paragraphs of SEBI circular dated November 27, 2018 regarding Inter-CCP collateral under interoperability among clearing corporation framework. In this regard, the Company has taken necessary remedial actions, filed detailed response and consent application with SEBI. On March 19, 2024, revised settlement terms were also filed with SEBI. The hearing in the Settlement Proceedings have been concluded and as approved by the Board, NCL has filed Revised Settlement Terms (RST) before the internal committee of SEBI. On September 20, 2024, SEBI has intimated the decision of accepting the RST filed by the Company and agreed to settle the matter on payment of Rs.27.13 crores within 30 days from the receipt of the intimation. Since, settlement amount was paid on October 14, 2024, the provision of the said amount has been made in the financial results for the quarter and half year ended September 30, 2024. The same is disclosed as an exceptional item in the financial results for the quarter and half year ended September 30, 2024. The settlement order in this regard is awaited.
 - 6 On February 24, 2021 the Storage Area Network (SAN) system of the Company was impacted due to certain issues in the links with telecom service providers, resulting in the primary SAN becoming inaccessible to the host servers. This also resulted in the risk management system and clearing and settlement system of the Company and other systems such as index and surveillance systems of National Stock Exchange of India (NSE) becoming unavailable leading to a decision to halt the Trading at NSE. The Company had submitted a root cause analysis of the incident to SEBI. SEBI vide its letter dated July 2, 2021 directed the Company to pay financial disincentive of Rs. 0.25 crores for not restoring its operations within the Recovery Time Objective (RTO). The Company paid the same on July 14, 2021. Further, in this regard, SEBI had issued a show cause notice on August 11, 2021 to the Company and an employee alleging non-compliance with certain paragraphs of SEBI circular dated October 8, 2015, September 13, 2017, March 26, 2019 and Regulation 12(6) read with Regulation 7(4)(g) of SECC Regulation 2018 for which detail response is filed. In this regard, the Company has taken necessary remedial actions and also filed consent application with SEBI on September 03, 2021, against this, preliminary hearing on maintainability of the said consent application had taken place and the Company had also filed revised settlement terms on March 19, 2023. SEBI accepted the revised terms for settlement of the same on payment of Rs.22.88 crores. The Company paid the settlement amount of Rs.22.88 crores in June 2023 and SEBI disposed of the proceedings of the show cause vide settlement order dated June 20, 2023. The same is disclosed as exceptional item in the financial results for the half year ended September 30, 2023 and for the year ended March 31, 2024.
 - 7 Pursuant to SEBI circular SEBI/HO/MIRSD/MIRSD-PoD-1/P/CIR/2023/84 dated June 8, 2023 pertaining to upstreaming of client funds to Clearing Corporations, there was increase in receipt of Margin money from members which resulted in increase in other operating revenue with effect from July 01, 2023.
 - 8 The Holding Company in its Letter of Offer dated March 18, 2024 offered 140,00,00,000 equity shares by way of Rights issue at a face value of Rs 10 each and at a price of Rs 10 per equity share. The issue opened on March 22, 2024. The Company allotted 140,00,00,000 equity shares on March 27, 2024 on the basis of allotment approved by the Board of Directors aggregating to Rs. 1,400 crores. The proceeds of the said Right issue have been fully utilised in March 2024 towards contribution to Core Settlement Guarantee Fund as per terms of the letter of offer for rights issue. Pursuant to the allotment of equity shares on rights basis, basic and diluted earnings per share have been adjusted for all the periods presented retrospectively for the quarter and half year ended September 30, 2023, and year ended March 31, 2024 for the bonus element in respect of rights issue in accordance with Ind AS 33. For the purpose of calculation of bonus element in respect of rights issue the Book Value as on March 26, 2024 has been considered as Fair Value.
 - 9 The company in its annual general meeting held on August 22, 2024 has approved the payment of Dividend for the financial year ended March 31, 2024 of Rs. 0.20/- per equity share of Rs. 10/- each which was proposed by Board of Directors on April 30, 2024 and the same was paid on August 26, 2024.
 - 10 Operating segments are reported in a manner consistent with the internal reporting provided to the Chief Operating Decision Maker ("CODM") of the Holding Company. The CODM, who is responsible for allocating resources and assessing performance of the operating segments, has been identified as the Managing Director of the Holding Company. The Group operates only in one Business Segment i.e. facilitating Clearing & Settlement in securities and the activities incidental thereto, hence does not have any reportable Segments as per Indian Accounting Standard 108 "Operating Segments".
 - 11 Figures for previous period / year's are regrouped, reclassified and rearranged wherever necessary.

For and on behalf of Board of Directors
NSE CLEARING LIMITED


VIKRAM KOTHARI
Managing Director
[DIN :07898773]



Place : Mumbai
Date : October 17, 2024